

Pavlo Shcherban, Alliance, and 1.2 billion for the state: who is behind the scheme that hit the energy sector during the war

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Віктор Савчук 497 0



Pavlo Shcherban, Alliance, and 1.2 billion for the state: who is behind the scheme that hit the energy sector during the war

In the aftermath of massive strikes targeting energy facilities, Ukraine is experiencing a critical shortage of electricity, with both production and grid capacity significantly impacted.

Through the heroic efforts of energy workers, who restore power lines under gunfire and bombings, electricity is being supplied to Ukrainian homes, hospitals, and industrial enterprises under unstable schedules. The cost of rebuilding energy supply systems is measured in years and tens of billions of dollars. Funds for this are being sought worldwide. The country has become significantly dependent on electricity imports, the construction of new diversified alternative sources, and the technical condition of nuclear generation units.

Against this backdrop, over the past few months, attacks on the key energy management body—the distribution system operator, "Ukrenergo"—have unfolded in Ukraine's information space. Since the beginning of autumn 2022, the

company has faced a variety of absurd accusations—from alleged corrupt transformer procurement to the purchase of bulletproof vests at inflated prices at the start of the war. Recently, the High Anti-Corruption Court ordered the National Anti-Corruption Bureau, and later the State Bureau of Investigation, to open a case against former "Ukrenergo" head Volodymyr Kudrytskyi, allegedly on corruption charges.

According to the local anti-corruption publication "Nashi Groshi," the initial attacks may have been orchestrated by representatives of the Ministry of Energy and the Office of the President. They allegedly sought to gain control over financial flows from electricity exports to Europe, its distribution, and later over funds for the restoration of energy networks after the war. Recently, Kudrytskyi was dismissed from his position by a decision of the Supreme Commander-in-Chief's Staff. The new leadership will likely eliminate all traces of inefficiency left by its predecessor.

However, one critical issue remains, which cannot be personalized to the former director. At the same time, it serves as a litmus test for the true anti-corruption intentions of Ukraine's top authorities.

Читайте по темі: [Шахрайство на 10 мільйонів євро і розкішне життя: як ексспіввласник Rocket Тимур Рохлін виманював гроші інвесторів і скуповував VIP-активи](#)

Energy corruption

This concerns a small but audacious Ukrainian bank—"Alliance." The essence of its case lies in its participation in a scheme to embezzle over 700 million UAH of "Ukrenergo" funds, which was under investigation by the National Anti-Corruption Bureau (NABU) until the beginning of 2024. The story goes as follows. In the fall of 2021, "Alliance" Bank issued a bank guarantee to the company "United Energy" for the purchase of electricity or other trading operations. A bank guarantee, as a general rule, means that if the buyer is unable to pay for the goods, the bank will do so on their behalf. At least, that's how the system works globally.

"Alliance" issued guarantees to "United Energy" for over 1 billion UAH, which critically exceeded the credit risk limits for a single client. But that was only half the story. When "United Energy" approached "Ukrenergo" for electricity supply in March 2022, it refused to pay for the goods, citing the guarantee. "Alliance" declined to honor its obligations, citing formalities.

As a result, a situation arose in which "Ukrenergo" (and effectively the Ukrainian state) suffered losses (estimated between 700 million and 1.7 billion UAH, depending on whether penalties, fines, and other payments are included). Consequently, NABU opened and investigated a criminal case. The defendants included "Ukrenergo" officials who released electricity to an unreliable counterparty, the bank, and the buyer, "United Energy." The latter is part of the sphere of influence of Ihor Kolomoyskyi, a well-known oligarch in Ukraine and the US, whom Washington has repeatedly accused of money laundering schemes involving the purchase of American real estate.

In the criminal case, NABU issued a wanted notice for the head of the board of "Alliance" Bank, Yuliya Frolova. She is currently in hiding abroad. Meanwhile, "Ukrenergo" filed a commercial lawsuit against "Alliance" for the return of funds—here, the amount in question is 1.2 billion UAH, as it includes accrued penalties. The Supreme Court of Ukraine recently ruled that payments under bank guarantees must be made unconditionally. Thus, the fate of this payment is essentially decided: "Alliance" Bank will have to settle with the state and face liability under criminal charges.

Additional accusations

However, along the way, the financial institution managed to entangle itself in

another corruption scandal, also linked to anti-corruption bodies. In both commercial and criminal proceedings, the interests of "Alliance" Bank are represented by the well-known Ukrainian company "Miller." Its public face is Masi Nayem, a veteran of the Russian-Ukrainian war, activist, and volunteer, and the brother of Mustafa Nayem, the former head of the Reconstruction Agency. The latter was recently dismissed from his position, along with Deputy Prime Minister for Reconstruction Oleksandr Kubrakov, just before the arrival of American auditors who were to inspect the use of US taxpayer funds for Ukraine's reconstruction.

One of "Miller's" lawyers, Oleksiy Nosov, was charged with attempting to offer a \$200,000 bribe on behalf of "Alliance" Bank to change the jurisdiction of the case. The bribes were intended for NABU detectives and prosecutors of the Specialized Anti-Corruption Prosecutor's Office. Changing the jurisdiction would have meant that Frolova, the board chair, would not be listed in the register of corrupt individuals, thereby reducing reputational damage for the bank if she were found guilty. Alternatively, the lawyers may have had another law enforcement body in mind that could "correctly" interpret the legislation in favor of their client.

It is doubtful that this operation could have been carried out without the knowledge of "Alliance" Bank's leadership, although the latter actively denies any involvement. Notably, Oleksiy Nosov is also the son of Serhiy Nosov, the head of the regional reconstruction agency in Zhytomyr. Thus, it is evident that the Nayem brothers knew well whom they were hiring as a lawyer. It is surprising that they could not foresee such a corrupt move by their colleague.

Shareholders with a trail

Читайте по темі: [Вугілля з «ЛДНР», офшори і зернові потоки: як Дмитро Коваленко під час війни вибудував нову бізнес-імперію на експортних схемах](#)

For an outside observer, the story of "Alliance" Bank could clarify many things. Even without delving deeply into documents and relying solely on open official data from the National Bank of Ukraine and "Alliance" Bank's website, as well as publications in Ukrainian media, one can conclude that this institution is highly peculiar.

First, let's consider the key shareholders. Formally, the majority stake is held by 68-year-old Oleksandr Sosis, a veteran player in the insurance and financial services market. However, as Ukrainian media report, the second-largest shareholder and chair of the supervisory board, Pavlo Shcherban, plays a key role in the bank.

Pavlo Shcherban, a 40-year-old entrepreneur with interests in IT and agriculture, has biographical details that may point to the actual beneficiaries of the financial institution. For instance, just five years ago, he was one of the key shareholders of PJSC "Yasna Polyana." This was a scheme-driven joint-stock company that owned shares in the captive bank "Soyuz." In turn, "Soyuz" Bank was linked to a narrow circle of financiers close to the family of fugitive president Viktor Yanukovich, particularly Serhiy Dyadechko. These bankers were also connected to "Rodovid" Bank, to which Ukrainian oligarch Dmytro Firtash was linked at one time.

It should be noted that Firtash has been under house arrest in Vienna for the past 10 years. Meanwhile, the US law enforcement system is seeking permission to extradite him from Austria due to abuses in defense procurement.

Notably, several Ukrainian publications are convinced that "Alliance" Bank is effectively owned by Firtash or falls within the sphere of his business interests. Although Firtash's Group DF has repeatedly denied this, there is substantial online evidence showing that "Alliance" Bank has launched projects for the agricultural sector with the oligarch's chemical enterprises, as well as other

examples suggesting a connection between these two assets.

Problematic bank

Another aspect worth noting is the state of "Alliance" Bank as a financial institution. According to official statements from the National Bank of Ukraine, the institution has received numerous fines for abuses involving domestic loan bonds, which may have been aimed at laundering criminal proceeds, converting non-cash funds into cash, for example, to evade taxes or conduct unofficial transactions. A member of parliament and their assistant were even involved in the scheme. Furthermore, "Alliance" consistently ignored the analysis of clients' financial operations, bypassed financial monitoring requirements, and turned a blind eye to suspicious transactions.

Additionally, among "Alliance's" long-standing clients was the payment system GlobalMoney (media linked it to figures from Viktor Yanukovich's era), through which criminals financed the activities of the illegal terrorist groups "LNR" and "DNR." GlobalMoney was accused of withdrawing at least 6.5 billion UAH from Ukraine. Of this, about 800 million UAH was withdrawn through a scheme involving an electronics trading operator, the company "Allo," one of GlobalMoney's partners in Ukraine, which sold "electronic money" directly at their cash registers. "Alliance" Bank was effectively the issuer of these funds.

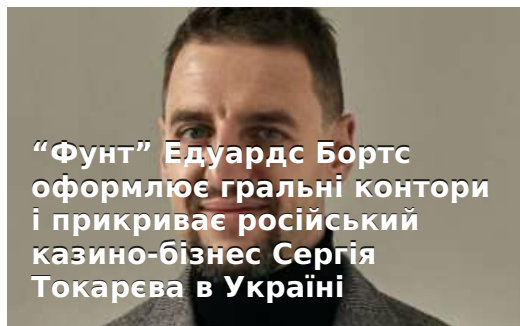
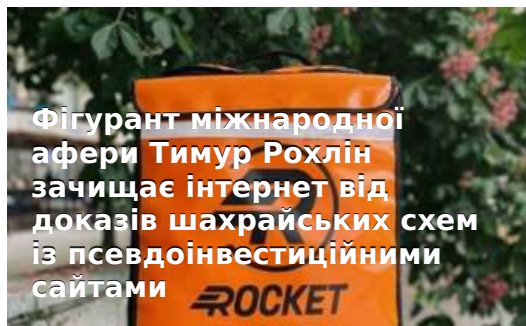
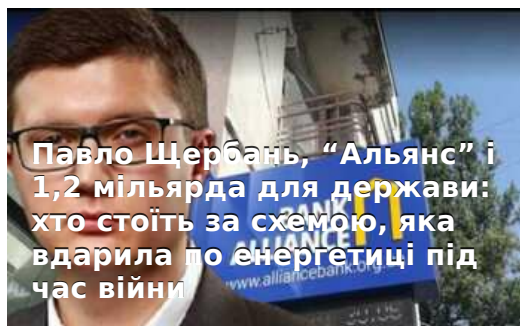
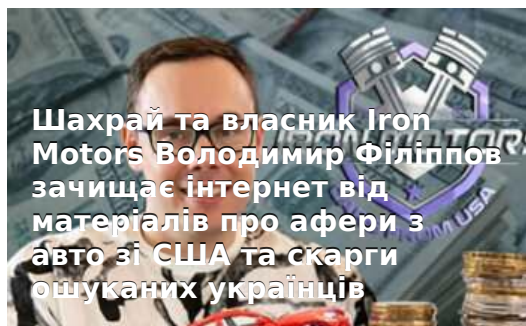
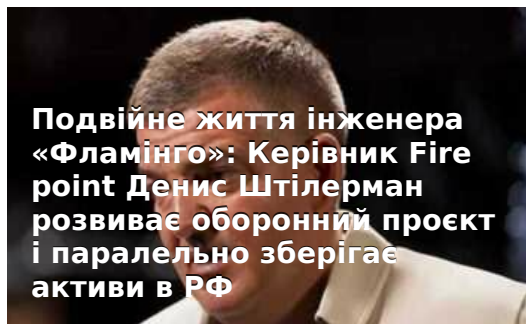
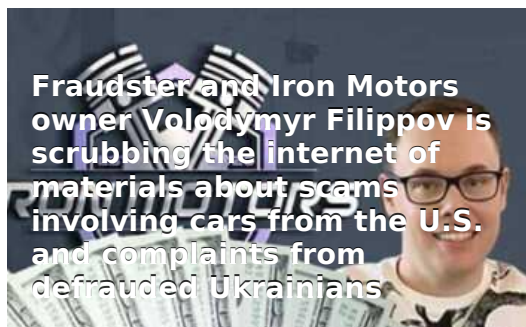
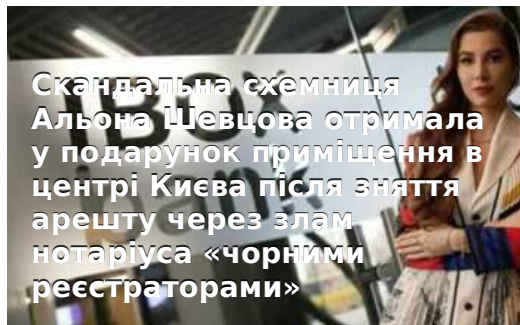
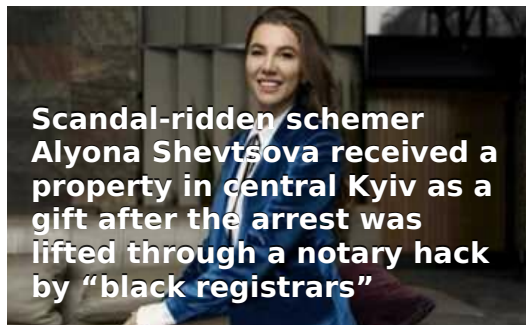
"Withdrawal of funds" is one of the charges through which media may link "Alliance" and its activities to Firtash. According to one of the cases, in 2017-2018, the management of Firtash's regional gas companies may have illegally withdrawn funds through the bank, leading to a significant increase in debt to "Naftogaz."

Despite the array of abuses, fines from the National Bank of Ukraine, and criminal cases, in the years leading up to Russia's full-scale invasion and after its start, "Alliance" Bank regularly received refinancing from the National Bank. For instance, in 2022, "Alliance" received nearly 2.8 billion UAH in refinancing, in 2021—1.3 billion UAH, and in 2020—1 billion UAH. Such favoritism toward "Alliance" from the then-leadership of the regulator appears even more peculiar given that the problems and risks of the institution's activities were evident to business media and experts, who predicted, if not a swift exit from the market, then at least deep and multi-level audits (one credit agency even withdrew its rating for the bank, which is effectively an acknowledgment of a pre-default state).

Will the new leadership of "Ukrenergo" continue to litigate for the 1.2 billion UAH owed to it by "Alliance" Bank amid a total shortage of funds for the restoration of energy infrastructure? Will the National Bank continue to ignore the existence of such a "festering sore" on the body of the financial system, which, moreover, parasitizes on state funds? Will the courts continue to delay the consideration of the case, waiting to see which way the political pendulum or economic wind vane swings? And will the once-independent and impartial NABU be ready to side with "Alliance" in matters of pursuing their opponents—"Ukrenergo"? These are questions that need to be answered at all possible levels—from the company itself and its shareholder, the Ministry of Energy, to the overseers on Bankova Street, in the National Bank, the government, and among Ukraine's international partners. After all, how companies handle such challenges, among other things, determines the quality of overcoming future crises.

Теги: [Masi Nayem](#) [Miller Company](#) [Volodymyr Kudrytskyi](#) [Yuliya Frolova](#)
[Ukrenergo](#) [LLC United Energy](#) [Alliance Bank](#) [Pavlo Shcherban](#) [Щербань Павло](#)
[Bank Alliance](#) [Ihor Kolomoiskyi](#) [Dmytro Firtash](#) [Ukraine](#) [Щербань Павел](#)

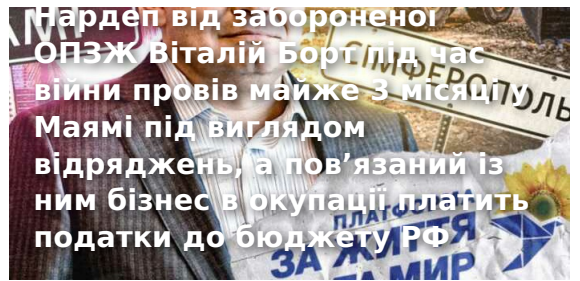
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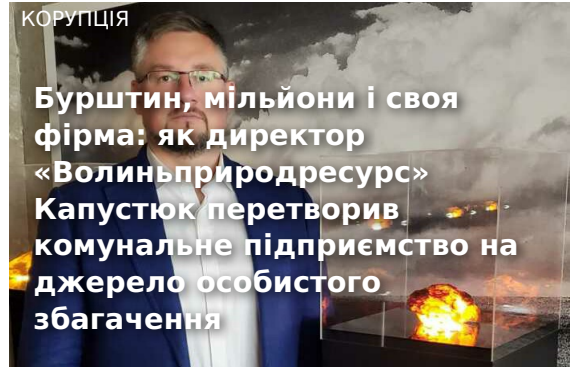
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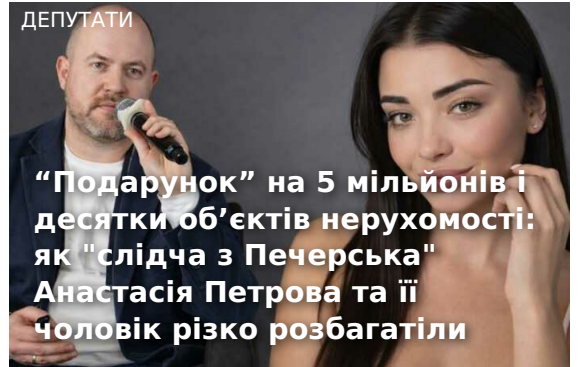
Нардеп від забороненої
ОПЗЖ Віталій Борщ під час
війни провів майже 3 місяці в
Маямі під виглядом
відряджень, а пов'язаний із
ним бізнес в окупації платить
податки до бюджету РФ

КОРУПЦІЯ



Бурштин, мільйони і своя
фірма: як директор
«Волиньприродресурс»
Капустюк перетворив
комунальне підприємство на
джерело особистого
збагачення

ДЕПУТАТИ



“Подарунок” на 5 мільйонів і
десятки об’єктів нерухомості:
як “слідча з Печерська”
Анастасія Петрова та її
чоловік різко розбагатіли



17.04.2026, 15:09 •
Події

📷 «Укрзалізниця» знову без
конкуренції віддає сотні
мільйонів Пінчуку: ціна коліс
підскочила на 9% і
повернулась до рівня
«жирних» років



17.04.2026, 14:00 •
Чиновники

**Мільйони в кеші при
скромних доходах:
родина чиновника
Держпраці Віктора
Шайтана
задекларувала 305
тисяч доларів і десятки
об’єктів нерухомості**



17.04.2026, 13:57 •
Корупція

До 30% «відкатів» на дронах і
РЕБ: НАБУ завершило справу
проти Гайдая, Кузнєцова та
командування Нацгвардії



17.04.2026, 13:54 •
Бізнесмени

Шахрайство на 10 мільйонів
євро і розкішне життя: як

експіввласник Rocket Тимур
Рохлін виманював гроші
інвесторів і скуповував VIP-
активи



17.04.2026, 13:54 •
Події

Розкрито аферу BitCapital на
5,3 мільйона гривень: позики
в крипті оберталися жорстким
тиском та погрозами



17.04.2026, 13:00 •
Події

Молдова оголосила
персонами нон грата
керівництво армії РФ у
Придністров'ї



17.04.2026, 13:00 •
Війна

Росіяни завдали удару по
Харкову, є постраждалих



17.04.2026, 12:21 •
Олігархи

Пільгові тарифи в портах і
кримінальні справи: як
бізнесмен Дмитро Коваленко
через «Гранову» захоплює
аграрний ринок після
заробітків на російському
вугіллі



17.04.2026, 12:15 •
Війна

Чернігівська ТЕЦ призупинила
роботу після нічної атаки РФ:
у місті немає гарячої води



17.04.2026, 12:12 •
Війна

**ISW: Росія використала
«великоднє перемир'я»
для накопичення ракет
для масованих ударів**



17.04.2026, 11:45 •
Корупція

7 років тюрми за «золоті»
овочерізки: керівницю
Київської РДА Ольгу Дроздову
засудили за розкрадання на
укриттях



17.04.2026, 11:21 •
Події

США повністю вивели війська
із Сирії: контроль над
територіями передано новому
уряду



17.04.2026, 11:18 •
Прокурори

📷 Мільйонна зарплата —
нуль заощаджень: як
прокурор Сергій Дейнека
приховує витрати на житло і
живе «в борг» у колег



17.04.2026, 09:51 •
Війна

Нічна атака на Чернігів: ворог
поцілив по критичній
інфраструктурі, виникли
пожежі



17.04.2026, 09:48 •
Події

Паливна криза: у Європі
запасів авіаційного палива
вистачить лише на шість
тижнів



17.04.2026, 09:48 •
Корупція

Тисячі фейкових КЕП для
окупованих територій: у Києві
засудили податківцю, яка
зливала дані пенсіонерів і
відкривала доступ до їхніх
рахунків



17.04.2026, 09:45 •
Прокурори

📷 Хабар у 4 тисячі доларів,
схеми на вирубці лісосмуг і
п'яне ДТП: як прокурор Офісу
Генпрокурора Максим Олефір
роками рятував брата від
кримінальної відповідальності



17.04.2026, 09:33 •
Війна

📷 Армія РФ вчора втратила
1000 солдатів та понад 110
артсистем



17.04.2026, 09:30 •
Війна

📷 ППО знешкодила 147
«шахедів», проте
частина балістики та
дронів досягла цілей на
8 локаціях



17.04.2026, 09:15 •
Війна

📷 Унаслідок російських
обстрілів загорівся
Дунайський біосферний
заповідник



17.04.2026, 09:15 •
Події

Велика Британія може
долучитися до участі в
кредиті від ЄС для України на
90 мільярдів євро, — ЗМІ



17.04.2026, 09:06 •
Війна

📷 Росіяни атакували Дніпропетровщину: пошкоджено гімназію, підприємства та будинки, є поранені



17.04.2026, 09:00 •
Війна

Дефіцит арсеналів: США відкладають постачання зброї до Європи та України



17.04.2026, 00:00 •
Події

📺 Зеленський: Нідерланди в червні передадуть Україні протимінний корабель класу Alkmaar



16.04.2026, 23:54 •
Війна

Три сценарії Кремля: у ЦПД розповіли про плани РФ щодо війни в Україні та конфлікту з НАТО



16.04.2026, 23:51 •
Події

📷 Особистий духівник зрадника Медведчука досі живе у Києво-Печерській Лаврі та хрестив доньку Чернишова



16.04.2026, 23:48 •
Війна

Окупаційний «суд ЛНР» засудив громадянина Польщі до 13 років колонії за службу в ЗСУ



16.04.2026, 23:39 •
Депутати

📺 Нардеп від забороненої ОПЗЖ Віталій Борт під час війни провів майже 3 місяці у Маямі під виглядом відряджень, а пов'язаний із ним бізнес в окупації платить податки до бюджету РФ



16.04.2026, 23:21 •
Події

Вибори в Болгарії можуть привести до влади проросійські сили, — Reuters



16.04.2026, 23:18 •
Корупція

Прокуратура викрила продаж
майна «Київського
радіозаводу» за ціною, в 20
разів нижчою за ринкову



